

Angelus à S. Joseph, Carmelite
*Philippe Avril, Jesuit
Louis Bachoud, Jesuit
*Claude de Bèze, Jesuit
*Jean Chardin
*André Daulier-Deslandes
*Gabriel de Chinon, Capucin
*François de La Boullaye-Le-Gouz
*Paul Lucas
*Jean-Baptiste de la Maze, Jesuit
*Léonard Monier, Jesuit
Henri de Feynes de Monfart
Pacifique de Provins, Capucin
*François Pétis de la Croix
*Philippe de la Très-Sainte Trinité, Carmelite
Abel Pinçon
*Pouillet
Rafael du Mans, Capucin
*Alexandre de Rhodes, Jesuit
*Pierre René Ricard, Jesuit
*François Rigordi, Jesuit
Sanson
*Jean-Baptiste Tavernier
Jean de Thevenot
*Joseph Pitton de Tournefort
*Jacques Villotte, Jesuit

anon.

John Bell

Richard Bell/John Campbell

*John Cartwright

*Thomas Coryat

Robert Covert

John Fryer

William Hedges

Thomas Herbert

Giles Hobbs

George Mainwaring

*John Midnall

*John Newbery

William Parry

Joseph Salbancke

Anthony, Robert Sherley

Richard Steele/John Crowther

3. German/Austrian - 7

- *Johann Christian Buxbaum
- *Johann Grueber, Jesuit
 - Engelbert Kaempfer
 - Adam Olearius
- *Heinrich von Poser
- *Franz Caspar Schillinger, Jesuit
- *Georg Tectander von der Jabel

4. Italian - 6

- Pietro Della Valle
- *Clemente Galanus, Theatin
- *Giovanni Francesco Gemelli-Careri
- *Francesco Maris Maggio, Theatin
- *Niccolao Manucci
 - Paulus Simon à Jesu Maria, Carmelite

5. Portugese - 5

- Gaspar de San Barnardino
- Manuel Godinho, Jesuit
- Antonio de Gouvea, Augustinian
- Sebastian Manrique, Augustinian
- Pedro Teixeira

6. Dutch - 4

Cornelis de Bruyn

David Butler

Ludwig Fabritius

*Jan Struys

7. Spanish - 2

Pedro Sebastiano Cubero

García de Silva y Figueroa

8. Flemish - 1

Antonio di Fiandra, Dominican

9. Polish - 1

Tadeusz Juda Krusinski, Jesuit

10. Swedish - 1

Henrik Brenner

Travellers Arranged by Profession or Prime Purpose in the East
(*Denotes Actual Travel in Armenia)

1. Missionaries - 24

a. Jesuits

*Philippe Avril
Louis Bachoud
*Claude de Bèze
Manuel Godinho
*Johann Grueber
Tadeusz Juda Krusinski
*Jean-Baptiste de la Maze
*Léonard Monier
*Alexandre de Rhodes
*Pierre René Ricard
*François Rigordi
*Franz Caspar Schillinger
*Jacques Villotte

b. Capucins

*Gabriel de Chinon
Pacifique de Provins
Raphael du Mans

c. Carmelites

Angelus à S. Joseph

Faulus Simon à Jesu Maria

*Philippe de la Très-Sainte Trinité

d. Augustinians

Antonio de Gouvea

Sebastien Manrique

e. Theatins

*Clemente Galanus

*Francesco Maria Maggio

f. Dominicans

Antonio di Fiandra

2. Diplomats/with Embassies/in Foreign Service - 17

anon.

John Bell

Henrik Brenner

David Butler

Pedro Sebastiano Cubero

Ludwig Fabritius

Thomas Herbert

Engelbert Kaempfer

George Mainwaring

Adam Olearius

William Parry

Abel Pinçon

Sanson

Anthony, Robert Sherley

García de Silva y Figueroa

*Jan Janszoon Struys

*Georg Tectander von der Jabel

3. Merchants/Traders - 12

Richard Bell/John Campbell
*Jean Chardin
Robert Covert
*André Daulier-Deslandes
John Fryer
William Hedges
Giles Hobbs
*John Midnall
*John Newbery
Joseph Salbancke
Richard Steele/John Crowther
*Jean-Baptiste Tavernier

4. Tourists - 12

Cornelis de Bruyn
*John Cartwright
*Thomas Coryat
Pietro Della Valle
*Giovanni-Francesco Gemelli-Careri
*François de La Boullaye-Le-Gouz
*Paul Lucas
*Niccolao Manucci
Henri de Feynes de Monfart
*Heinrich von Poser

*Poulliet

Jean de Thevenot

5. Scientists/Scholars - 3

*Johann Christian Buxbaum

*François Pétis de la Croix

*Joseph Pitton de Tournefort

6. Purpose Uncertain or Unknown - 2

Gaspar de San Bernardino

Pedro Teixeira

1. Routes through Armenia arranged by traveller

Philippe Avril, Jesuit

out (1685): Aleppo--Diyarbakir--Bitlis--Erzurum--Erevan--Shamākhā--
Moscow

Claude de Bèze, Jesuit

return (1690's?): route unknown; probably Tabriz--Erevan--Erzurum--
Trebizond

Johann Christian Buxbaum

return [to Russia] (1725): route uncertain; probably Constantinople--
Tokat--Erzurum--Erevan--Shamākhā--St. Petersburg

John Cartwright

out (1600): Aleppo--Diyarbakir--Bitlis--Van--Julfa--Shamākhā--Derbend--
Tabriz--Isfahan

Jean Chardin

out (1673): Constantinople--Kaffa(via Black Sea)--Gori--Tiflis--Erevan--
Tabriz--Isfahan

Thomas Coryat

out (1614): Aleppo--Diyarbakir--Bitlis--Tabriz--Isfahan

André Daulier-Deslandes

out (1663): Izmir--Tokat--Erzurum--Erevan--Tabriz--Isfahan
return (1666): over same route, but to Constantinople

Gabriel de Chinon, Capucin
out (c.1640): route unknown; lived in Isfahan and Tabriz until 1670

Clemente Galanus, Theatin
out (1636): route uncertain

Giovanni Francesco Gemelli-Careri
out (1694): Constantinople--Trebizond(via Black Sea)--Erzurum--Erevan--
Tabriz--Isfahan

Johann Grueber, Jesuit
return (1663): Isfahan--Tabriz--Erevan--Erzurum--Constantinople

This list includes only those thirty-two travellers who actually travelled through Armenia. Only the main cities mentioned by the travellers are listed. Dates indicate year of arrival in Armenia.

François de La Boullaye-Le-Gouz
out (1647): Constantinople--Tokat--Erzurum--Erevan--Tabriz--Isfahan

Paul Lucas

out (1700): Aleppo--Malatya--Erzurum--Erevan--Tabriz--Isfahan

Francesco Maria Maggio, Theatin

out (1636): route uncertain

Niccolao Manucci

out (1654): Izmir--Tokat--Erzurum--Erevan--Tabriz--Isfahan

Jean-Baptiste de la Maze, Jesuit

out (c.1664): route unknown; lived in Armenia & Persia (1660's-1709)

John Midnall

out (1600): Aleppo--Diyarbakir--Bitlis--Van--Julfa--Shamākhā--Derbend--
Tabriz--Isfahan

Léonard Monier, Jesuit

out (1690's): route unknown; lived in Armenia (1690's-1724)

John Newbery

return (1581): Isfahan--Tabriz--Erevan--Erzurum--Tokat--Constantinople

François Pétis de la Croix

return (1676): Isfahan--Tabriz--Van--Bitlis--Diyarbakir--overland through
Anatolia to Constantinople

Philippe de la Très-Sainte Trinité, Carmelite

return (1640): Isfahan--Tabriz--Van--Bitlis--Diyarbakir--Aleppo

Heinrich von Poser

out (1621): Constantinople--Erzurum--Erevan--Tabriz--Isfahan

Pouillet

out (1659): Constantinople--Tokat--Erzurum--Erevan--Tabriz--Isfahan

return (1660): Isfahan--Tabriz--Van--Bitlis--Diyarbakir--Aleppo

Alexandre de Rhodes, Jesuit

return (1648): Isfahan--Tabriz--Erevan--Erzurum--Tokat--Izmir

Pierre René Ricard, Jesuit

out (1690's): route unknown; lived in Armenia (1690's-1717)

François Rigordi, Jesuit

out (1645): route unknown; presence in Armenia uncertain; cf. Ch. II,
p. 72.

Franz Caspar Schillinger, Jesuit

out (1699): route unknown; work unavailable

Jan Janszoon Struys

out (1670): Moscow--Astrakhan--Derbend--Erevan--Derbend--Shamākhā--
Isfahan

Jean-Baptiste Tavernier

out [Voyage I] (1630), [V] (1657), [VI] (1664); return [IV] (1655), [VI]
(1668): Izmir--Tokat--Erzurum--Erevan--Tabriz--Isfahan
return [either II (1642) or V (1662)]: Isfahan--Tabriz--Van--Bitlis--
Diyarbakir--Aleppo

Georg Tectander von der Jabel

out (1603): Moscow--Astrakhan--Gilān--Tabriz--Erevan--Kois--Astrakhan

Joseph Pitton de Tournefort

out and return (1701): Constantinople--Trebizond(via Black Sea)--Erzurum--
Kars--Tiflis--Erevan--Kars--Erzurum--Tokat--Bursa--Izmir

Jacques Villotte, Jesuit

between 1688 and 1708: Constantinople--Trebizond(via Black Sea)--Erzurum--
Kars--Erevan--Shamākhā--Isfahan--Tabriz--Erevan--Erzurum--Erevan--
Erzurum--Trebizond--Constantinople--Trebizond--Erzurum--Erevan--
Erzurum--Constantinople--Aleppo--Baghdad--Isfahan--Tabriz--Erevan--
Erzurum--Tokat--Constantinople

2. Travellers arranged by route through Armenia

Constantinople--Trebizond(via Black Sea)--Erzurum

Jacques Villotte (both directions several times between 1688-1695)
Giovanni Francesco Gemelli-Careri (out: 1694)
Joseph Pitton de Tournefort (out: 1701)

Constantinople/Izmir--Tokat--Erzurum--Erevan--Tabriz--Isfahan

John Newbery (return: 1581)
Heinrich von Poser (out: 1621)
Jean-Baptiste Tavernier (out: Voyage I [1630], V [1657], VI [1664];
return: Voyage IV [1655], VI [1668])
François de La Boullaye-Le-Gouz (out: 1647)
Alexandre de Rhodes, Jesuit (return: 1648)
Niccolao Manucci (out: 1654)
Poullet (out: 1659)
Johann Grueber, Jesuit (return: 1663)
André Dauhier-Deslandes (out: 1663; return: 1666)
Jean Chardin, Erevan--Isfahan only (out: 1673)
Philippe Avril, Jesuit, Erzurum--Erevan only (out: 1685)
Jacques Villotte, Jesuit (both directions between Erzurum and Is-
fahan several times; return to Europe: 1708-1709)
Paul Lucas, Erzurum--Isfahan only (out: 1700)
Joseph Pitton de Tournefort (out: Erzurum--Tiflis--Erevan only,
1701; return: 1701)
Johann Christian Buxbaum (return to Russia: 1725)

Aleppo--Diyarbakir--Bitlis--Van--Tabriz--Isfahan

John Cartwright, to Van only (out: 1600)

John Midnall, to Van only (out: 1600)

Thomas Coryat (out: 1614)

Philippe de la Très-Sainte Trinité (return: 1640)

Jean-Baptiste Tavernier (return: either II [1642] or V [1662])

Pouillet (return: 1660)

François Pétis de la Croix, to Diyarbakir only (return: 1676)

Philippe Avril, Jesuit, to Bitlis only (out: 1685)

Constantinople--Kaffa(via Black Sea)--Gori--Tiflis--Erevan

Jean Chardin (out: 1673)

Erevan--Ganjak--Shamākhā

Philippe Avril, Jesuit (out: 1686)

Jacques Villotte, Jesuit (out: 1689)

Tiflis--Dilijan--Bjñi--Erevan

Jean Chardin (out: 1673)

Joseph Pitton de Tournefort (out: 1701)

Aleppo--Malatya--Erzurum

Paul Lucas (out: 1701)